

Note: References to identity do not necessarily reflect a person's self-identification.

abolitionism, 7–8, 265, 290, 312

acquittal, irrelevance of, 114–115, 160, 236

Addisleigh Park, Queens, 208–209

Adler, Polly, 129

Adorno, Theodor, 296

aftercare services, 46, 58–60, 102, 103, 179

*Ain't Supposed to Die a Natural Death* (Van Peebles), 241, 305

Albion (prison), 87

Alderson Federal Prison Camp, 132

Alexander, Michelle, 16, 138

*All-Night Party* (Barnet), 27–28

American Plan, 71–73, 128

American Psychiatric Association (APA), 169

androgyny, 260–261

Anslinger, Harry, 136, 138

anti-war organizing, 256–257

Aptheker, Bettina, 162–163

archives, 12, 45–47, 203–204, 312

arrests, lifelong consequences of, 75, 114–118, 132, 167–168, 192, 225

Association of Village Homeowners, 308–310

Attica (prison), 186

Bagatelle (bar), 222

bail system, 83, 160, 266, 290, 297–305, 306

    corruption in, 21–22, 23, 298

    sentencing and, 298–299, 300–301

Baldwin, James, 96

ballroom scene, 295

Bargy, Jeanne, 240

Baylor, Amber, 285

Bedford Hills Correctional Facility for Women, 33–36, 70, 175

    people incarcerated at, 55, 123, 175, 280, 294–295, 304

    psychiatric assessment at, 44–45, 86–87

    staff cruelty at, 34, 285

*See also* Westfield State Farm

Bellevue Hospital, 73, 97, 111, 119, 167–170, 176

Benizen Club, 53–54

Bentley, Gladys, 12

Bérubé, Allan, 103

Bird, Joan, 252, 268, 271–272, 277–278, 286

    as queer, 274, 275, 280, 281

    Women's Bail Fund and, 302, 303

bisexual, as term, 199–201. *See also* marriage; queer people

Black Panther Party, 10, 241, 268–310 *passim*

at House of D., 252, 277–280, 282–283, 289–298, 304–305

police raids on, 269–272, 286–289

queer women in, 280–283, 285–286, 296

in solidarity with queer liberation, 274–277, 281

Women’s Bail Fund and, 302–303

Black people, *x*, 4–5, 82–84, 136–138

discrimination against in bars, 218, 221–223, 225

disproportionate incarceration of, 25, 33, 82, 138, 164, 290–291, 302

employment discrimination against, 109, 112–113, 115, 116, 225

healthcare discrimination against, 170–171

in homophile movement, 216

housing discrimination against, 137, 140, 165, 189–192, 198–199, 208–209

Jews and, 294

mass incarceration and, 16, 18–19, 48, 87, 138

perceived gender and sexuality of, 82–83, 142, 150

political organizing by, 173, 203 (*see also* Black Panther Party)

queer (*See under* case histories: Dolores, Emmilene J., Hattie Mae, Honora D., Louise B.,

Serena C., Tonie B., Yolanda E.; Bird, Joan; Crooks, Carol; Davis, Angela; Hampton, Mable;

Lorde, Audre; Shakur, Afeni)

in theater, 12–13, 88–89, 90, 91, 207

in War on Drugs, 124–125, 134, 136–138, 245–246

Bohemian (club), 223

bohemians, privilege of, 28

Bonner, Cleo, 216

Bon Soir (bar), 282

Boylan Act (1914), 127–128, 131

Broadway, 88–89, 91, 207, 239–240, 241

Brooklyn House of Detention, 265

Brown, Rita Mae, 273

Brown, Rusty, 156–158

Bryant, Anita, 32

Bryn Mawr College, 57–58

Burnett, Richard, 274

butches, *ix*, 122, 143, 198, 208, 274, 296

femmes and, 153, 180, 200, 209–211, 281, 294

gender of policed by other queers, 161, 216–217, 218, 260–261

as strippers, 223

*See also under* case histories: Ann C., Bertha D., Charlotte B., Cherokee, Maxine D., Renée

S., Thomasina S.; gender nonconforming people; Toole, Jay

Butler, Rose, 16–17

cabaret laws, 224–225

Cane, Florence, 85

care, as antidote to harm, 8

Carter, David, 274

case histories, *ix*, 45–47

Alison C., 64, 77–82

Ann C., 93–95, 97, 107–108, 116–117, 119, 167–170

Bernice D., 143, 148–152, 153

Bertha D., 179–181

Charlotte B., 47–48, 49, 51–52, 54–57, 61–64, 99

Cherokee, 174, 175

Connie, 197–199, 201–202

Dolores, 202–203

Elaine B., 64–68, 70, 73–77

Elsie A., 222–223, 225

Emmilene J., 189, 193–196, 198–203, 205

Hattie Mae, 196–199, 205

Honora D., 207–213, 215, 217

Irma T., 197, 204–206

Louise B., 64, 84–97, 99, 107

Margaret B., 104

Maxine “Max” D., 218–221, 223, 224, 225–227

Rayleen, 184–187

Renée S., 143, 145–148, 149–153

Serena C., 97, 108–113, 116, 119, 170–172

Thomasina “Tommy” S., 184–187

Tonie B., 120, 134–136, 138–142

Virginia M., 52–57, 61–63

Yolanda E., 102–103

*See also* Trondle, Big Cliff

cavity searches, 42, 161, 235, 258, 259, 261–265

Jay Toole's experience of, 1–2, 70, 73, 263

protests against, 72–73, 178, 182, 277

Cervini, Eric, 214

Chicago, 68, 85, 227, 230–234, 277, 288, 289

Children's Court, 49, 87, 146

Chinese people, 124–125, 148, 149

Christopher Street, *xii* (map), 14, 17, 240

queerness of, 5, 74, 272–274, 310

civil rights movement, 58, 203

Cohn, Roy, 154

COINTELPRO, 289

Collazo, Rosa, 143, 163–164

*Come Along Mandy* (musical), 12

*Coming Out Under Fire* (Bérubé), 103

*Communist Manifesto, The* (Marx), 159

Communist Party, 143, 155–163

Angela Davis in, 288, 292, 293, 296, 297

queer members of, 163, 213, 296

queerness conflated with, 155–158

queerness opposed by, 159–162, 296

Comstock (prison), 284

*Confidential* (magazine), 236–238

*Connection, The* (play), 241

Cornell, Kit, 89–90

Correctional Benevolent Association, 307

Court for Vagrant Women, 193

COVID-19 pandemic, 306–307

Creedmoor Psychiatric Center, 169–170

“crimes,” 7, 16, 21, 87, 165, 176

    assumption of intent in, 245–247

    as “biological,” 30, 45, 86

    classism of, 28, 83, 115, 124–125

    drugs as, 121–122, 126–127, 129–130

    homophobia of, 4, 13, 118

    racism of, 82–83, 87, 124–125, 127, 136–138

    sexism of, 18, 23, 24–25, 31, 49, 69–70, 87

*Criminal Intimacy* (Kunzel), 46

Crooks, Carol “Crooksie,” 280–282, 285–286, 294–295, 305

Crooks, Lesane Parish. *See* Shakur, Tupac

Cuéllar, Mariano-Florentino, 119

Daughters of Bilitis (DoB), 143, 154, 216–217, 302–305

Davis, Angela, 1, 286–297

bail activism by, 297, 302–303

in House of D, 242, 268, 278, 289–294, 304

Davis, Fania, 293

Davis, Miles, 223, 225

Day, Dorothy, 159–160, 244

de Acosta, Mercedes, 89, 90

Deem, George, 231, 232, 234

defective-delinquent law, 86–87

DeLamar, Alice, 89

*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (APA)*, 169, 192

Diamon, Nikos, 276

DoB (Daughters of Bilitis), 143, 154, 216–217, 302–305

domestic service, 31, 35, 56, 100, 109, 116

Douglas, Angela Lynn, 276

drag, 74, 91, 105, 217, 295

    kings, 49, 74, 157, 209, 223, 224

    queens, 68, 201, 234

*See also* gender nonconforming people

drugs, 20, 24, 121–143

    cocaine, 121, 125, 126, 128, 281

    heroin. *See* heroin

    hiring and, 115, 129

    marijuana, 93, 127, 128, 131, 152, 194



opium, 124–127

Thorazine, 171, 247–252, 291

War on. *See* War on Drugs

*See also under* Women's House of Detention: drug users at, drug withdrawal at

Duberman, Martin, 95

Dworkin, Andrea, 242, 256–268

*DYKE: A Quarterly*, 285

electroconvulsive therapy, 169–170, 171

Empire State Building, 40

employment agencies, 112, 114

enemas, forced, 42, 70, 161, 178, 182, 235, 259

Equi, Marie, 163

Esrick, Rachel, 257–259

eugenics, 19, 44–45, 86, 170–171

Evans, Arthur, 275

Evans, Maurice, 90

Eversmeyer, Arden, 312

*Evolution of a Revolutionary* (Shakur and Guy), 269, 279, 286

Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI), 118, 159, 224

Black Panthers targeted by, 279, 281, 286, 289

federal government, 8, 119, 133–134, 163–164

Red Scare in, 154–159

STIs and, 71–73, 128

War on Drugs and, 124–127, 131–132, 136, 138

Feinman, Clarice, 42

female impersonators, 68, 91, 201, 234

feminists, 106, 171, 173, 228, 260–261

- anti-prison, 267–268, 276, 302–304
- pro-prison, 31–32, 34, 36, 45
- suffrage and, 41, 58, 106, 253

femmes, 143, 153, 180, 200, 209–211, 260–261, 294

*See also* Bird, Joan; case histories: Bernice D., Honora D., Virginia M.

fingerprinting, 29–31, 69, 70, 117, 118–119, 225

Fisher, Florrie, 120, 142, 238–239

Flynn, Arcus, 273

Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley, 106, 143, 158, 159–161, 162, 163

Fonda, Jane, 276

Foster, Lillian, 35

freedom dreams 153–154

Frydell, Kathleen, 124, 133, 136, 137

Garvey, Marcus, 271

Gay Activists Alliance, 275

gay liberation movement, 153–154, 173, 188, 213–217, 260–261, 272–277

Daughter of Bilitis (DoB) in, 143, 154, 216–217, 302–305

Gay Liberation Front (GLF) in, 241, 270, 274–277, 281, 289

Mattachine Society in, 153, 163, 213–217

gay marriage, 8, 311

gay men, 239

in criminal legal system, 25, 30, 87, 95

lesbian friendships with, 68, 230, 281–282, 289

neighborhoods frequented by, 37, 90, 230, 233, 243, 310

political organizing by. *See* gay liberation movement

in prison, 79, 283–285, 295

*See also* queer people

gender nonconforming people, *ix*, 79–80, 122, 150–151, 187, 274

masculine females. *See* butches

in men's prisons, 79, 283–285, 295

performance by. *See* drag

policing of clothing of, 34, 49, 122–123, 157

pronouns used by, 68, 201, 296

shifting conceptions of, 50–51, 150–151

targeted by criminal legal system, 49, 79–80, 178, 283, 294

transmasculine. *See* Trondle, Big Cliff

Genter, Alix, 218, 261

GI Bill, 97, 104, 165

Girls' Service League (GSL), 47–48, 51–52

Girls' Term, 146

Gittings, Barbara, 216–217

GLF (Gay Liberation Front), 241, 270, 274–277, 281, 289

Goldrosen, Lisa, 257–260, 261, 266

gonorrhea, 70–73, 75–76, 102, 111, 148, 164

Gottlieb, Gertrude, 95

Great Depression, 39–41, 81, 82, 84, 119

Greenwich Village, *xii* (map), 1–2, 5, 13–14, 16, 26–28, 105–107, 187–188

as code for lesbian, 55, 80, 90–91, 187

diminishing queerness of, 181, 308, 310

earlier prisons in. *See* Jefferson Market; Newgate

gentrification of, 14, 106–107, 174, 191, 243, 307–310

House of D as central to, 37, 91, 218, 222, 239, 240, 309–310

lesbian bars in, 36–37, 91, 105, 217–218, 221–223, 225, 260

mayors from, 39–40, 79

queer bars in, 74, 214, 272–274, 276, 282

residents of, 78, 209, 240, 264, 281, 289–290

*Greenwich Village, U.S.A.* (Bargy), 240

GSL (Girls' Service League), 47–48, 51–52

Guy, Jasmine, 269

gynecological exams. *See* cavity searches

Hamer, Fannie Lou, 170–171

Hampton, Fred, 288

Hampton, Mabel, 11–14, 29, 32–34, 35, 49, 89

hangings, public, 16–17

Hansberry, Lorraine, 216

Harlem, 26, 53, 137, 190–191

Black power movement in, 203, 270–271

police presence in, 96, 137, 138, 193, 271–272

queer spaces in, 37, 138, 218, 222, 282, 295

residents of, 11, 89, 135, 145, 201

theater in, 12–13, 207

Harris, Sara, 266–267

Harrison Narcotics Tax Act (1914), 125–127, 129, 131

Haven Riot, 276

Hay, Harry, 154, 163

Hayden, Charlie, 214

*Hellhole* (Harris), 267

Herman, Jerry, 239–240

heroin, 3, 34, 121, 140–142, 241, 304

addiction to, 244, 245, 252

changing laws about, 123, 126, 128, 131

Heterodoxy Club, 106, 163

heterosexuality, compulsory, 228, 232

WPA's enforcement of, 56, 110, 138–141, 149–152, 185–187, 198–200, 205, 221

*See also* marriage

Heyward, Dorothy and DuBose, 88

Hicks, Cheryl, 4, 33

Hilltop (bar), 282

Holiday, Billie, 136, 225

homeless people, 3, 9, 146–147, 274, 276, 290

Home Relief Bureau, 81, 109, 110, 132

homophile movement, 188, 213–217, 260, 275. *See also* gay liberation movement

homophobia, 4, 12, 46, 51, 60, 155

    in Lavender Scare, 154, 155–158, 187

    in men's prisons, 283–285

homosexuality, as term, 50–51, 66, 105, 197, 236

    as capitalist escapism, 162, 296

    as criminal type, 118, 233, 283

    as psychiatric disorder, 154, 169, 192

*See also* gay men; lesbians; queer people

Hopper Home, 45, 92, 103, 112, 140, 184, 197, 203

    out lesbians and, 147–148, 150, 152, 198, 202, 212

    socializing at, 93, 148, 220

House of D(etention). *See* Women's House of Detention

housing policy, 137, 165, 189–193, 208–209, 243–244

Howard, V. K., 13

Howard University, 109, 110, 111–112, 113

Howdy Club, 91, 105

Hudson Training School for Girls, 175, 304

hunger strikes, 258, 259, 292–293

Hutchins, Grace, 163

Hutchinson, Josephine, 89

Hutton, Bobby, 289

immigration, 4–5, 124, 125, 137, 158–159

*Imprisoned Women* (Feinman), 42

incarcerated people

in civic life, 37, 309

lifelong consequences for, 75, 113–119, 132, 167–168, 192, 225

research done on, 76, 86, 102

resistance by, 86, 187, 292–293, 303 (*see also* riots)

rights of, 285

Spanish speaking, 204–205

Inferior Criminal Courts Act (1910), 24, 29, 70

innocence, irrelevance of, 32–33, 114–115, 160, 236

intelligence testing, 44–45, 86, 135

inverts, 50, 66, 150–151

*Invisible No More* (Ritchie), 83

Inwood House, 76

Jackson, George, 287–288, 290

Jackson, Jonathan, 287–288

Jarrett, Kay, 232–234

Jay, Karla, 275–276, 303

jazz, 221, 223, 225

Jefferson Diner, 90–91

Jefferson Market

    Garden, 1, 308–310

    Night Court at, 21–27

    Prison, 20–21, 29–30, 38

    Watch House, 17, 19–20

    Women’s Court at, 24–27, 49

Jews, 43, 252, 294

Johnson, David, 156

Johnson, Marsha P., 214

Jones, Claudia, 143, 293

Jones–Miller Act (1922), 131

Jo’s bar, 36

Kaba, Mariame, 7, 278

Kameny, Frank, 154

Kent, Buddy, 209, 210–211, 223, 224

King, Martin Luther, Jr., 203, 205



Kinsey, Alfred, 233

Klein, Henriette, 108, 110, 116

Knoebel, John, 276

Kotcher, Giles, 281, 282, 283

Kottler, Joseph, 267

Krafft-Ebing, Richard Freiherr von, 66–67

Kross, Anna, 229, 245, 248, 252–253

on prostitution, 23, 25

reforms attempted by, 165–166, 176–178, 181–182

transparency of, 176, 252–255, 264, 290

LaBeija, Crystal and Lottie, 295

“Ladies in the House” (song), 240

LaGuardia, Fiorello, 79

Latimer, Stephen, 285

Latinas, incarceration of, 163–164, 204–205, 294

*Lavender Culture* (Jay and Young), 260

Lavender Scare, 155–158, 213

League of Women Shoppers, 72–73, 262

Le Gallienne, Eva, 89, 90

Lesbian Herstory Archives, 5, 12, 260

lesbians

bars for, 36–37, 91, 105, 217–218, 221–223, 225, 260, 282

Black. *See under* case histories: Dolores, Emmilene J., Hattie Mae, Honora D., Louise B.,  
Serena C.; Hampton, Mable

famous, 12–13, 57–58, 88–90, 154

government recognition of, 81

in Greenwich Village. *See under* Greenwich Village

House of D as landmark for, 3, 28, 107, 188, 191, 218, 239–240

mixed race. *See under* case histories: Cherokee, Irma T., Renée S., Tonie B.

obscenity charges against, 168, 217

oral histories of, 12, 89, 157, 312

as out, 80, 140, 143, 145–154, 163, 180, 212

political organizing by, 143, 216–217, 241, 260–261, 270

songs about, 239–241

while in prison, 227–228, 236–239, 242, 248–249, 282–283, 293–297

white. *See under* case histories: Alison, C., Bertha D., Charlotte B.; Elaine B., Margaret B.,  
Maxine D., Virginia M.; Dworkin, Andrea; McManus, Virginia; Toole, Jay

*See also* butches; gender nonconforming people; queer people

liberation movements, 269–310

disconnects between, 283–285, 296

interconnections between, 269, 275–277, 282–283

*See also* Black people: political organizing by; feminism; gay liberation movement

*Liberty's Prisoners* (Manion), 50

Lindsay, John, 264, 266

Lindsay, Mary, 261–262

*Lonely Trip Back, The* (Fisher), 142, 238–239

*Look for Me in the Whirlwind* (kioni-sadiki and Meyer), 283–284

Lorde, Audre, 209–210, 221–222, 223, 312

love letters, 45, 56, 146

    confiscated in prison, 175, 180, 187

    used in court, 147, 168

“Love Without Men in Women’s Prison” (McManus), 236–238

Lvovsky, Anna, 87

Lyon, Phyllis, 154

Mabley, Jackie “Moms,” 13

mafia, 53, 62

    clubs run by, 105, 157, 217, 223, 226, 260

Malcolm X, 203

Malina, Judith, 241

*Mamba’s Daughters* (Heyward), 88–89

Manhattan Bail Project, 299–301

Manion, Jen, 6, 50

Marchant, Charlotte, 281–282

Marcuse, Herbert, 296

marriage, 8, 15–16, 228

    in prison, 284, 293, 295

    queer women to queer men, 90, 195–201, 234, 311

queer women to straight men, 76, 89, 102, 168, 202, 204, 224, 226–227, 271

transmen to cis men, 130

Martin, Del, 154

masquerade laws, 34, 122, 157

Mattachine Society, 153, 163, 213–217

McCarthy, Joseph, 154–158

McClintic, Guthrie, 90

McEvoy, Eugenie, 75

McManus, Virginia, 229–238, 240, 311

McTeer, Nan (aka Ann), 230–234, 236, 311, 312

medical trauma, 1–2, 52, 72, 261–264

*Memorias de Rosa Collazo* (Collazo), 164

men, 15–16, 264

as exempt from prostitution charges, 23, 24–25, 69–70, 234–235

leniency towards, 18, 31, 49, 87, 302

queer. *See* gay men

menstruation, 124, 126, 151, 168, 278

mental health

incarceration rates and, 306

racism and, 108–113, 135, 170–172, 299

*See also* psychiatric services; suicidality

mental hospitals, 108, 168–171, 247. *See also* Bellevue

mentally defective label, 86–87

Mitchell, Christopher, 118

Monk, Thelonious, 225

Moses, Robert, 189, 191, 244

Mount Olivet Cemetery, 133

Mulliner, Gabrielle S., 31–32

Murph, Essie O., 301–302

*My Life as a Political Prisoner* (Flynn), 159–161

*My Name is Rusty* (Johnson), 242

NAACP, 94

*Native Son* (Wright), 91, 96

Nazimova, Alla, 89

Nestle, Joan, 5, 260, 312

Newgate, 14–17

*New Jim Crow, The* (Alexander), 16, 138

Newkirk, Azel P., 19–20

Newton, Huey P., 10, 276–277, 279

*New York Age* (newspaper), 33, 84, 92

*New York Amsterdam News*, 109, 274

New York City, 40, 46, 71

    bail projects in, 299–301, 302–303

    cabaret laws in, 224–225

    corruption in, 20, 44

early criminal legal system in, 11–36

mayors of, 39–40, 79, 165, 176, 264, 265, 266

police force of. *See* NYPD

prison release process in, 58–60

racial composition of, 4–5, 16, 82, 136–138, 165, 189–190, 290–291

riots in. *See* riots

*See also* Greenwich Village

New York City Correctional Institute for Women, 262, 286, 305–306, 307

plan to move House of D to, 255, 266, 267

New York City Department of Correction, 46, 100–101, 165–166, 174, 248, 264

biases of, 31, 82, 83–84, 94, 177–178

on drug use, 121, 128

facilities criticized by, 29, 101, 249, 251

money raised by, 44, 302

racial statistics kept by, 290, 291

*See also* Kross, Anna

New York City Housing Authority (NYCHA), 189–195

New York City LGBT Historic Sites Project, 74

New York State, 44, 69, 71, 86–87, 265, 298

Department of Correction in, 35, 44, 255

drug laws in, 127–128, 131

masquerade law in, 34, 122, 157

*New York Times*, 76, 112, 128, 165

on prisons, 17, 20, 173, 253–254

on queerness, 5, 296–297

Night Court, 21–27

Ninja, Willi, 295

Norris, Jean, 32, 33

“Notes of a Native Son” (Baldwin), 96

*Not For Love* (McManus), 229–232

NYCHA (New York City Housing Authority), 189–195

NYPD, 17, 22, 96, 137–138

Black Panthers raided by, 269–272, 276

entrapment by, 13, 33, 68, 193, 211–212, 234–236

nightlife controlled by, 118–119, 224–225

obscenity, 168, 217, 229

Old Lesbian Oral Herstory Archive, 312

Oliver-Velez, Denise, 282, 295, 302–303

opiates, 120–128. *See also* heroin

Owles, Jim, 275

Pager, Devah, 115

Page Three (bar), 223

Paley, Grace, 263–264

*Parade!* (Herman), 239–240

Parker, Charlie, 225

Parker, Kim, 243–247, 252–255, 301

Parks, Rosa, 203

parole, 69–70, 103, 131

assorted violations of, 62, 63, 83, 186, 187

queerness as violation of, 185, 202, 204

*Partial Justice* (Rafter), 5

patriarchy, 15–16

Paul, Alice Stokes, 58

penitentiary, as term, 14–15

Philippines, 125

Philips, Barbara Manley, 57–64, 100, 140, 187

clients of, 78, 84, 88, 110

queerness supported by, 57–58, 60–61, 68, 74, 75, 80–81

Pitchford, Kenneth, 276

plea bargaining, 245–247

Poindexter, David, 289

policing, 17, 118–119, 131–132, 137–138, 193–194

of Black Panthers, 269–272, 286–289

in NYC. *See* NYPD

polyamory, 195–196, 199, 220, 285

*Porgy and Bess* (Heyward), 88

pornography, 267–268



poverty

exacerbation of, 114–119, 192, 298–299

penalization of, 21–22, 23, 69, 297–305

prostitution and, 69, 84, 103, 231–232, 254

sterilization and, 170–171

pregnancies, 185, 197, 219, 242, 279, 282, 306

pretrial detention, debilitating effects of, 298–301

preventative detention, 69–73, 87

Prison Association of New York, 45

prisons, *x*, 14–15, 16, 18, 245

cavity searches in. *See* cavity searches

as corrupting, 34, 123, 140, 180

cost of, 299, 305–306

COVID-19 pandemic in, 306

harm caused by, 6–8, 17, 114–115, 265, 278, 291

queer people disproportionately in, 3–4, 48, 237

queer people segregated in, 79, 177–178, 230, 283, 294–295

racial segregation in, 94

reform of, 17–19, 21, 45, 70, 265, 306

release from, 46, 58–60, 102, 103, 179

as revolving door. *See* recidivism

rioting in. *See under* riots

sexual activity in, 79–80, 227–228, 236–239, 242, 282–283, 293–297

siting of, 37, 173, 186

youth in, 48–49

Progressive Era, 41, 48, 49

social feminists during, 31–32, 34, 36, 106

Prohibition, 41, 124

adherents of, 125, 127, 130, 134, 136

prostitution, 16, 23, 24–25, 49, 68–73, 107

arrests for, 129, 148, 219, 234–236, 244

Black women disproportionately charged with, 25, 33

due process denied for, 32–33

entrapment and, 13, 33, 68, 193, 211–212

experience of, 53, 231–232

fingerprinting and, 30–31, 69

by gender nonconforming people, 123, 133, 201

medical testing and, 76

men exempt from, 23, 24–25, 69–70, 234–235

poverty and, 69, 84, 103, 231–232, 254

sexual preference irrelevant to, 161, 201, 210, 219, 232

STIs and, 69–73, 75–76

psychiatric services, 44–45, 168–171, 176, 177, 181

for homosexuality, 50–52, 61, 66–67, 73, 110, 192, 238

psychopathy diagnosis and, 85–88, 93, 135, 154, 169

solitary confinement as, 170, 277–278, 291

tranquilizers as, 247–252, 291

*See also* mental health; Stranahan, Marion

*Psychopathia Sexualis* (Krafft-Ebing), 66–67

public housing, 189–195, 243

Puerto Ricans, 174, 197, 204–206, 291, 294, 295

in NYC, 5, 82, 137

political organizing by, 161, 163–164, 270, 282, 289

Quakers, 57–58, 177

queer bars, 36–37, 153, 214, 272–274, 276

drag at, 74, 91, 105, 157, 217

for lesbians, 217–218, 221–223, 225, 260, 282

queer people, *ix*, 8–9, 145–166, 199–201, 206, 217

Communists on, 158–163, 296

criminalization of, 3–4, 47–52, 168, 217

employment discrimination against, 117, 155–156

housing discrimination against, 147, 186, 192

incarceration rates of, 3–4, 48, 164, 237

language used by, 68, 74, 196, 210, 215

in Lavender Scare, 155–158, 213

neighborhoods frequented by, 37, 90, 230, 233, 243, 310 (*see also* Greenwich Village)

political organizing by. *See* gay liberation movement

in public record, 12, 46, 204, 229, 312

respectability politics among, 216–217, 218, 275

shifting conceptualization of, 49–51, 60–61, 66–67, 105–107, 150–151, 154, 169

as situational, 227–228, 237–239, 295

street youth as, 55–56, 191, 273–274, 276

*See also* gay men; gender nonconforming people; homosexuality; lesbians

Queers for Economic Justice, 9

racial ambiguity, 134, 139, 143, 148–149, 174, 204–205

racism, 82–83, 136–138, 170–171, 198–199, 290

in hiring, 109, 112, 115, 225

in immigration policy, 124–125, 158–159

internalized, 92

of psychiatric testing, 44

in queer spaces, 216, 218, 221–223

of War on Drugs, 124–125, 127, 136–138

Rafter, Nicole Hahn, 5, 18

recidivism, 6, 49, 244–246

root causes of, 30, 58–59, 83, 114–118, 254

rectal exams. *See* cavity searches

Red Scare, 155–159, 213

reformatories, 34–36, 70, 136. *See also* Bedford Hills

reproductive justice, 171

Reynolds, Marty, 275

Rich, Adrienne, 228

Rikers Island, 177, 182

gay men and trans women at, 79, 283–285, 295

women's prison relocated to, 255, 262, 267, 286, 305–306, 307

riots, 96, 166

in House of D, 42, 166, 172–174, 181–184

at other prisons, 173, 186–187, 285

queer, 272–274, 276

Ritchie, Andrea, 83

Rivera, Sylvia, 310

Rochester, Anna, 163

Rockefeller, John D., Jr., 86

Rodger, Gillian, 49

Roosevelt, Franklin, 224

Roosevelt Island, 29, 41, 160

Rosahn, Eva, 26

Rose M. Singer Center, 306

Rosenberg, Ethel and Julius, 158

Rusher, Tiffany, 278

Rush Street, 233

Salvation Army, 78, 103, 147, 241, 304

San Juan Hill, 244

San Quentin State Prison, 287–288

“Save the Village” (song), 239–240

Schlucker, Abraham, 13, 33

school-to-prison pipeline, 48

Schwartz, Richard D., 114–115

Schweitzer, Louis, 299

Scott, Robert, 135

Scribner’s, 93

Seale, Bobby, 270

Sedaris, Amy, 120, 238

sentencing, 23, 30, 69, 246

- additional detainment after, 72
- bail and, 298–299, 300–301
- excessive, 33, 70, 123, 138, 159, 271, 287
- indeterminate, 31, 45, 86
- mandatory minimums for, 131, 141
- suspended, 148

sexology, 50–51, 66–67, 150–151, 154

*Sexual Behavior in the Human Male* (Kinsey), 233

sexual harassment, 113, 219, 226

sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 69–73, 75–76

sexual orientation, instability of, 227–228, 236–239, 242, 295. *See also* queer people: shifting conceptualization of

sexual psychopath diagnosis, 87, 154, 169

sexual violence

    cavity searches as, 261–264

    in childhood, 3, 108, 184

    in prison, 6–7, 15, 72, 79–80, 259–260, 283–285, 297

    queerness and, 79–80, 102

sex work. *See* prostitution; stripping

Shakur, Afeni, 242, 268–286 *passim*, 302–303

Shakur, Lumumba, 271, 279, 281, 282, 283–284

Shakur, Tupac, 269, 279, 281–282, 286

Sing Sing (prison), 158, 186, 189, 195

*Sister Outsider* (Lorde), 222

Skolnick, Jerome H., 114–115

Sloan and Robertson (architects), 40

Smith Act (1940), 158–159

social feminists, 31–32, 34, 36, 106

Socialist Party, 109, 159

Social Security, 71, 133

Social Services Exchange, 119

social workers, 44. *See also* Women's Prison Association

Soledad Brothers, 287–288

solitary confinement, 168, 183, 262, 277–279, 291–293

    as psychiatric treatment, 170, 278, 291

for queerness, 79, 175

Spraggins, Nannie, 149–152, 180–181

Station House Court, 21–22, 23, 298

*Steppin' Out* (Erenberg), 26

sterilization, 73, 86, 170–71

Stern, Scott W., 70, 71

Stewart's Café, 74

Stichman, Herman T., 265

STIs (sexually transmitted infections), 69–73, 75–76, 128

Stonewall Inn, Uprising at, *xii* (map), 5, 272–274

    context for, 153–154, 166, 214, 312

straight people, homosociality of, 50

Stranahan, Marion, 52, 55, 56, 58, 63, 95–96, 97, 187

Strauss, Leo, 215

stripping, 142, 223–224, 226–227

Student Peace Union, 256–257

suicidality, 63, 85, 108, 117, 139, 156

    in prison, 21, 168, 180, 278

sulfa drugs, 75, 102, 164

surveillance, 116–119, 136, 138, 224–225

    fingerprinting as, 29–31, 69, 70

    of New Left, 272, 276, 289

Swarthmore College, 57, 58



Swing Rendezvous, 221, 223

sypphilis, 70–73, 102, 164

*Talk with You Like a Woman* (Hicks), 4

Taylor, Breonna, 288

temperance activists, 125, 127, 130, 134, 136

“10<sup>th</sup> and Greenwich” (song), 241

Thomas, M. Carey, 57–58

Thorazine, 247–252, 291

Times Square, 37, 218, 225, 286, 289

Tony Pastor’s Downtown, 105

Toole, Jay, 3, 178, 297, 312

gynecological exams of, 1–2, 70, 73, 263

as homeless, 3, 9, 274

Stonewall Uprising and, 4, 273

Tourmaline (artist/activist), 154

transgender people. *See* butches; drag; gender nonconforming people; inverts; Trondle, Big Cliff

transitional housing. *See* Hopper Home

Trondle, Big Cliff, 34, 49, 120, 122–123, 128, 129–133

Trude Heller’s (dance club), 282

Truman, Harry S., 164

Truscott, Lucian, IV, 274

unemployment, criminal stigma and, 114–115

Uniform State Narcotic Drug Act (USNDA) (1932), 131–132, 136, 141

Upper West Side, 243–244

Urban League, 109

vaginal exams. *See* cavity searches

vagrancy prostitution, 13, 69, 235. *See also* prostitution

Van Peebles, Mario and Melvin, 241, 305

Vera Institute of Justice, 300

*Vice Patrol* (Lvovsky), 87

Vietnam War, 256–257

*Village Voice*, 274, 275

Wagner, Robert F., 165, 176–177, 255, 264, 265

Walker, Hannah, 187

Walker, Jimmy, 39–40, 79

Ware, Caroline, 28, 36–37, 309

War on Drugs, 70, 107, 120–143

black market created by, 126

incarceration rates due to, 121, 138, 164, 175, 244

“intent” charges and, 245–247

legal framework for, 124–128, 131–132

negative feedback loops created by, 129–30, 136

propaganda of, 127, 133, 142

in public housing, 192, 193, 194

racism of, 124–125, 127, 133, 134, 136–138

as unscientific, 124, 128

Washington Square Park, *xii* (map), 15, 16–17, 106, 191, 310

Waters, Ethel, 12, 88–89, 90

Watson, Owen, 282

wayward minors, 48–49, 123, 174, 183, 184, 202

*We Do This 'Til We Free Us* (Kaba), 7, 278

Welfare Island, 29, 41, 160

Welles, Orson, 91

Westfield State Farm, 36, 197, 202, 205

    rehabilitation at, 181, 248, 254

    riot at, 186–187

white people, 87, 205

    bars for, 218, 221–223

    disproportionate incarceration of, 25, 82, 138, 290–291, 302

    in homophile movement, 213–214, 216

    housing and, 5, 165, 189–191, 208–209, 244, 308–310

    passing as, 134, 139, 143, 149, 204

    privilege of, 28, 82, 115, 224–225, 263, 302

    as record keepers, 45–47, 203–204

    in women's liberation movement, 261, 302–304

*See also under* lesbians: white

Whitman, Walt, 26

Wicker, Randolfe, 214–215

Williams Institute, 48, 49, 80

Wilson, Woodrow, 122

Winchell, Walter, 90–91

Wise, Halle, 290–291, 294–295, 296, 297

*Woman Citizen, The* (Lemons), 106

women, incarceration of, 4, 16, 45, 268, 303, 306

as disproportionately Black, 19, 25, 33, 82–84, 164, 290–291, 302

as disproportionately mentally ill, 306

as disproportionately poor, 69, 83–84, 298, 302, 306

as disproportionately queer, 3–4, 48, 236

higher bails for, 302

at Newgate, 15–16

as policing of femininity, 14, 31–32, 49, 82–83

as preventative detention, 69–73

psychopathy diagnosis for, 85–88, 93

in reformatories, 34–36, 70

*See also* prostitution

Women's Bail Fund, 302–305

Women's Court, 24–27, 49, 148, 165, 193, 298

Women's Federal Jurors Association, 102

Women's House of Detention, The, *xii* (map), 1, 2, 39–47, 160–161, 172–185, 191

aftercare services at, 46, 58–60, 102, 177, 179

architecture of, 39–40, 101, 280, 307–308

ensorship at, 175, 180

commissary at, 44, 160, 177

daily average populations of, 59, 165, 174, 182, 244, 247, 253, 302

daily life in, 42–44, 164, 178–179, 247, 254

demise of, 173, 177, 254–255, 258, 264–267, 305–307, 310

drug users at, 121, 175, 241, 244, 305

drug withdrawal at, 128–129, 173, 179, 248, 250

food at, 95, 101, 160, 164, 174, 182

funding of, 44, 45, 102

guards at, 100, 164, 172–177 *passim*, 182–184, 251, 278, 305

hospital in, 38, 41–42, 128, 176–177, 181–182

hunger strikes at, 258, 259, 292–293

initial intentions for, 36, 38, 41

invasive exams at. *See* cavity searches

as jail and prison, 41–42, 178, 179, 255, 298, 302

lack of programming at, 43–44, 100–102, 115–116, 177, 179, 180

library at, 100, 254, 293

medical testing at, 76

other facilities preferred to, 132, 168, 181, 246–247

overcrowding in, 41–42, 59–60, 72, 79, 164, 181–182

phone calls at, 258

predecessors to, 11–38

protests against, 72–73, 262, 275–276, 293, 303, 304, 308

queer family system at, 293–297

race in, 82, 94, 164, 290–291

riots at, 42, 166, 172–174, 181–184, 273–274

sex in, 79–80, 236–239, 259–260

social services in, 43–46, 58, 102, 108, 176, 177, 249, 277–278 (*see also* Philips, Barbara Manley; Stranahan, Marion)

solitary confinement at. *See* solitary confinement

songs about, 239–241

staff at, 100, 174–177, 264, 305

STIs at, 72, 73, 128

in Stonewall Uprising, 5, 272–274

successors to, 305–307

Thorazine administered at, 247–252, 291

treatment of queer people at, 79, 175, 177–178, 180, 237, 266, 282–283, 294

as unsanitary, 43, 101, 164, 254, 258–259, 261, 279

visitation at, 43, 304–305

as workhouse and penitentiary, 82

youth at, 183–185, 238, 259, 293–294

Women’s Prison Association (WPA), 45–47, 58, 102, 152, 176

clients of. *See* case histories

housing provided by. *See* Hopper Home

racism of, 84, 91–92, 113, 205

*See also* Philips, Barbara Manley

Worker's Alliance, 109

World War I, 36, 41, 69, 71

World War II, 72, 92

attitude toward queerness in, 103–107, 154, 157, 192

drug policy after. *See* War on Drugs

federal government growth in, 118–119, 133–134

prisons neglected during, 100–103

white flight after, 5, 165, 189–190, 244

women in, 63, 97, 99–100, 104, 230

WPA. *See* Women's Prison Association

Wright, Richard, 91, 96

Young Lords, 241, 270, 282, 289, 295, 302–303

youth, 298

criminalization of, 48–49, 123, 174, 183, 184, 202

radicalization of, 270, 274, 276

*Zami* (Lorde), 221–222